

# IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY

## Agricultural and Biosystems Engineering

### Hongwei Xin

#### **Professor, Associate Chair for Research Director of Egg Industry Center**

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#### **Education**

Ph.D. Interdepartmental Area of Engr., 1989  
University of Nebraska-Lincoln  
M.S. Agricultural Engineering, 1985  
University of Nebraska-Lincoln  
B.S. Agricultural Engineering, 1982  
Shenyang Agricultural University, China

#### **Honors and Awards**

Midwest Poultry Consortium Outstanding Service Award (2011)  
Iowa State University (ISU) Award for Outstanding Achievement in Research (2010)  
ISU College of Agriculture and Life Sciences Outstanding Achievement in International Agriculture Award (2010)  
Appeared in the History Channel show "The Modern Marvels: Eggs" (First aired Jan 20, 2010)  
ISU College of Agriculture and Life Sciences Outstanding Research Award (2009)  
ISU College of Engineering David R. Boylan Eminent Faculty Research Award (2008)  
Fellow of the American Society of Agricultural and Biological Engineers (ASABE) (2008)  
Appointment to the USDA Agricultural Air Quality Task Force (2008-11, 2011-2013)

#### **Recent Publications**

Chepete\*, J.H., **H. Xin**, and H. Li. 2011. Ammonia emissions of laying hen manure as affected by accumulation time. *J. Poult. Sci.*, 48:138-143, 2011.  
Davis\*, J.D., M.J. Darr, **H. Xin**, J.D. Harmon and J.R. Russell. 2011. Development of a GPS herd activity and well-being kit (GPS HAWK) to monitor cattle behavior and the effect of sample interval on travel distance. *Applied Engineering in Agriculture* 27(1):143-150.  
Li\*, S., H. Li, **H. Xin**, and R.T. Burns. 2011. Particulate matter concentration and emissions of a high-rise layer house in Iowa. *Transactions of the ASABE* 54(3):1093-1101.  
Li\*, H., **H. Xin**, R. T. B. L. D. Jacobson, S. Noll, S. J. Hoff, J. D. Harmon, J. A. Koziel, I. Celen, B. Hetchler. 2011. Air emissions from tom and hen turkey houses in the U.S. Midwest. *Transactions of the ASABE* 54(1):305-314.  
Tu\*, X. S. Du, L. Tang, **H. Xin**, and B. Wood. 2011. A real-time automated system for monitoring individual feed intake and body weight of group housed turkeys. *Computer and Electronics in Agriculture* 75:313-320.

(\*indicates Dr. Xin was the mentor)

#### **Research and Extension**

Dr. Xin's research and extension programs focus on a) air quality issues related to animal feeding operations with emphasis on measurement and mitigation of aerial emissions; b) impacts of environmental and management factors on production performance, behavior, and welfare of livestock and poultry; and c) livestock and poultry housing and environmental control. The missions of his programs are to advance the science and technology in the afore-mentioned areas by conducting fundamental and applied research projects and mentoring graduate students and post-docs; to serve the animal industry and the affected citizens by seeking practical solutions to current and emerging issues through integrated research and outreach educational efforts; and to enhance the visibility and vitality of our programs at ISU through national and global collaborations and leadership.



#### **Current Research Projects**

Currently Dr. Xin's research group is working on the following projects:

- Assessing hen response to ammonia and thermal comfort combinations via preference testing
- Characterizing dynamic gaseous emissions of laying hens as affected by feeding and defecation behaviors
- Developing an automated feed intake and body weight monitoring system for individual turkeys housed in groups
- Developing reference procedures to measure aerial emissions from livestock buildings and storage
- Demonstrating dietary manipulations as an economically viable means to reduce ammonia emissions from commercial laying-hen facilities
- Quantifying ammonia and particulate matter emissions from Midwest turkey grow-out buildings
- Quantifying ammonia emissions of pullets and laying hens as affected by stocking density
- Updating heat and moisture production rates of modern swine and their housing systems
- Quantifying greenhouse gas emissions from commercial swine breeding, gestation and farrowing facilities
- A comprehensive assessment of aviary hen housing system for egg production in the Midwest
- Characterizing the carbon footprint of U.S. egg production using life cycle assessment
- Sustainable egg production: animal welfare, human health, environmental and economic aspects

#### **Other Professional Interests**

Iowa leads the nation in egg production and processing. In 2008 the Egg Industry Center was established at ISU. The mission of the Center is to add value to the egg industry by conducting and facilitating research, learning and technology transfer for producers, processors, and consumers through national and global collaboration. Dr. Xin serves as the Center director.

Dr. Xin is an active life-time member of the American Society for Agricultural and Biological Engineers (ASABE) and has contributed to the function of ASABE in various roles, such as Associate Editor of Structure & Environment (SE) Division; SE Program Chair, officers of numerous technical committees, and organizing the ASABE International Livestock Environment Symposia. He was inducted into ASABE Fellow in 2008.

Dr. Xin has been actively engaged in international collaborations. He has fruitfully collaborated with leading disciplinary scientists and engineers in Belgium, Botswana, Brazil, China, Canada, Denmark, France, Germany, Japan, Korea, Turkey, the Netherlands, and the United Kingdom.